Formerly THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF DELINQUENCY Volumes 1–10: 1950–1960

Founder Editors
Edward Glover, Hermann Mannheim, Emmanuel Miller

The British Journal of Criminology

Volume 39

Editor:
Geoffrey Pearson

Associate Editors:
John Baldwin, Pat Carlen, Pat Mayhew OBE

Editorial Board:
Ben Bowling, Maureen Cain, Jeremy Coid, Jason Ditton, David Farrington, Janet Foster, Adrian Grounds, Chris Hale, Tim Hope, Barbara Hudson, Peter King, Ken Pease OBE, Elizabeth Stanko, Peter Young, Lucia Zedner

Review Editor:
Richard Sparks

References Section Editor:
Dave Edwards

Publishing Editor:
Juliet Sydenham

Published on behalf of ISTD: the **Centre** for **Crime** and **Justice Studies**
King's College, London, 8th Floor,
75–79 York Road, London SE1 7AW by

Oxford University Press

The British Journal of Criminology

International Advisory Board

Professor Dr Hans-Jorg Albrecht (Freiburg)
Professor John Braithwaite (Canberra)
Professor Elliott Currie (Berkeley)
Professor Willem de Haan (Groningen)
Professor Heike Jung (Saarbrücken)
Dr René Levy (Guyancourt)
Professor Pat O'Malley (Bundoora)
Professor Setsuo Miyazawa (Kobe)
Professor Beaty Naudé (Pretoria)
Professor Massimo Pavarini (Bologna)
Dr Monica Platek (Warsaw)
Sir Leon Radzinowicz (Philadelphia and Cambridge)
Professor Clifford Shearing (Toronto)
Professor Wesley Skogan (Illinois)
Professor Michael Tonry (Minnesota)
Professor Per-Olof Wikström (Solna)
Professor Warren Young (Wellington)

Editorial Communications

Geoffrey Pearson, The British Journal of Criminology

Goldsmiths College, University of London,
New Cross, London SE14 6NW

Review Editor

Richard Sparks
Dept. of Criminology, University of Keele
Keele, Staffordshire ST5 5BG

Subscriptions and Orders

Published quarterly at an annual subscription in 1999 of £95 in the UK and Europe, US$165 elsewhere for institutions, or of £44 or US$77 for individuals, or of £39 of US$70 for members of the ISTD or BSC; single issue £28 in the UK and Europe or US$49 elsewhere for institutions or £13 or US$23 for individuals. Individual rates apply only when copies are sent to a private address and paid for by personal cheque or credit card. Prices include postage by surface mail or for subscribers in the USA and Canada by Airfreight or in Japan, Australia, New Zealand, and India by Air Speeded Post. Payment is required with all orders and subscriptions are accepted and entered by the volume(s). Payment may be made by cheque (made payable to Oxford University Press), National Girobank (Account 500 1056), Credit Card (Visa, American Express, Diners, Mastercard, JCB), or UNESCO Coupons. Bankers: Barclays Bank Plc, PO Box 333, Oxford, UK, Code 20-65-18, Account 00715654. Orders and requests for sample copies should be sent to Journals Subscriptions, Oxford University Press, Great Clarendon Street, Oxford OX2 6DP. Tel: +44 (0) 1865 267907. Fax: +44 (0) 1865 267485.

The British Journal of Criminology ISSN (0007–0955) is published quarterly in January, April, July, and October by Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK. Annual subscription is $165 per year. The British Journal of Criminology is distributed by Mercury International, 365 Blair Rd, Avenel, NJ07001, USA. Periodical postage paid at Rahway, New Jersey, USA and additional entry points.
US POSTMASTER: send address changes to The British Journal of Criminology, c/o Mercury International, 365 Blair Rd, Avenel NJ07001, USA.

Advertising

Advertisements are welcomed and rates will be quoted on request. Advertisers should address their enquiries to Helen Pearson, Oxford Journals Advertising, PO Box 347, Abingdon 50, OX14 5XX. Tel & Fax +44 (0) 1235 201904, E-mail: oxfordads@helenp.demon.co.uk.

© The Institute for the Study and Treatment of Delinquency 1999. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise without either the prior written permission of the Publishers, or a licence permitting restricted copying issued in the UK by the Copyright Licensing Agency Ltd, 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 9HE, or in the USA by the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, Mass 01923, USA.

Typeset by Quorum Technical Services Ltd, Cheltenham, UK
Printed by Hobbs the Printers Ltd, Totton, Hampshire SO40 3WX

VOLUME 39 CONTENTS

ARTICLES page

ARCHER, J. E., Poaching Gangs and Violence: The Urban–Rural Divide in Nineteenth Century Lancashire 25

BEKI, C., ZEELENBERG, K. and VAN MONTFORT, K., An Analysis of the Crime Rate in the Netherlands 1950–93 401

BLATIER, C., Juvenile Delinquents in France: Main Components of the Evolution of Justice for Minors 240

BOWLING, B., The Rise and Fall of New York Murder: Zero Tolerance or Crack's Decline 531

DAVIES, A., 'These Viragoes Are No Less Cruel Than the Lads': Young Women, Gangs and Violence in Late Victorian Manchester and Salford 72

DAVIES, A. and PEARSON, G., Introduction to Histories of Crime and Modernity 1

D'CRUZE, S., Sex, Violence and Local Courts: Working Class Respectability in a Mid-Nineteenth-Century Lancashire Town 39

DENTON, B. and O'MALLEY, P., Gender, Trust and Business: Women Drug Dealers in the Illicit Economy 513

EREZ, E. and ROGERS, L., Victim Impact Statements and Sentencing Outcomes and Processes: The Perspectives of Legal Professionals 216

FARRALL, S. and BOWLING, B., Structuration, Human Development and Desistance from Crime 253

GODFREY, B., Law, Factory Discipline and 'Theft': The Impact of the Factory on Workplace Appropriation in Mid to Late Nineteenth-Century Yorkshire 56

GORE, S. M. and DRUGS SURVEY INVESTIGATORS' CONSORTIUM, Effective Monitoring of Young Peoples' Use of Illegal Drugs: Meta-Analysis of UK Trends and Recommendations 575

HAMMERSLEY, R., DITTON, J., SMITH, I. and SHORT, E., Patterns of Ecstasy Use by Drug Users 625

HOOD, R. and JOYCE, K., Three Generations: Oral Testimonies on Crime and Social Change in London's East End 136

INNES, M., The Media as an Investigative Resource in Murder Enquiries 269

JACOBS, B. A., Crack to Heroin? Drug Markets and Transition 555

KING, P., Locating Histories of Crime: A Bibliographical Study 161

KOMIYA, N., A Cultural Study of the Low Crime Rate in Japan 369

LINDQVIST, P. and ALLEBECK, P., Research Note: Criminality among Stockholm Mental Patients 450

MACDONALD, Z., Illicit Drug Use in the UK: Evidence from the British Crime Survey 585

MAHER, L. and DIXON, D., Policing and Public Health: Law Enforcement and Harm Minimization in a Street-Level Drug Market 488

McEVOY, K., O'MAHONY, D., HORNER, C. and LYNER, O., The Home Front: The Families of Politically Motivated Prisoners in Northern Ireland 175

NEWBURN, T., Drug Prevention and Youth Justice: Issues of Philosophy, Practice and Policy 609
PEARSON, G., Drugs at the End of the Century 477
RAMSAY, M., New Perspectives on Drugs Surveys: Comments on Articles by Sheila Gore and Ziggy Macdonald 648
SHORE, H., Cross Coves, Buzzers and General Sorts of Prigs: Juvenile Crime and the Criminal 'Underworld' in the Early Nineteenth Century 10
TAYLOR, H., Forging the Job: A Crisis of 'Modernization' or Redundancy for the Police in England and Wales, 1900–39 113
VAN ZYL SMIT, D., Criminological Ideas and the South African Transition 198
WADDINGTON, P. A. J., Police (Canteen) Subculture: An Appreciation 287
WALTON, J. K., BLINKHORN, M., POOLEY, C., TIDSWELL, D. and WINSTANLEY, M. J., Crime, Migration and Social Change in North-West England and the Basque Country, c. 1870–1930 90
WELSH, B. C., and FARRINGTON, D. P., Value for Money? A Review of the Costs and Benefits of Situational Crime Prevention 345
WITT, R., CLARKE, A. and FIELDING, N., Crime and Economic Activity: A Panel Data Approach 391
WOUTERS, C., Changing Patterns of Social Controls and Self Controls: On the Rise of Crime since the 1950s and the Sociogenesis of a 'Third Nature' 416
ZHANG, L., MESSNER, S. F. and ZHOU LU, Public Legal Education and Inmates' Perceptions of the Legitimacy of Official Punishment in China 433

BOOK REVIEWS

BARAK, G., *Integrating Criminologies* (Mary Bosworth) 455
BEDAU, H. A. (ed.), *The Death Penalty in America: Current Controversies* (George Conyne) 465
BENEDICT, J., *Public Heroes, Private Felons: Athletes and Crimes Against Women* (Tony Jefferson) 329
BENEDICT, J. R., *Athletes and Acquaintance Rape* (Tony Jefferson) 329
BOERS, K., GUTSCHE, G. and SESSAR, K. (eds.) *Sozialer Umbruch und Kriminalitat in Deutschland (Social Transition and Criminality in Germany)* (Irene Sagel–Grande) 333
DORN, N. (ed.), *Regulating European Drug Problems: Administrative Measures and Civil Law In the Control of Drug Trafficking, Nuisance and Use* (Nigel South) 654
DORN, N., JEPSEN, J. and SAVONA, E. (eds.), *European Drug Policies and Enforcement* (Nigel South) 654
HEARN, J., *The Violences of Men* (Nic Groombridge) 467
HOLMES, R. M. and HOLMES, S. T. (eds.), *Contemporary Perspectives on Serial Murder* (J. W. E. Sheptycki) 323
HOLMES, R. M. and HOLMES, S. T. (eds.), *Serial Murder*, 2nd edn (J. W. E. Sheptycki) 323
INCIARDI, J. A. and HARRISON, L. D. (eds.), *Heroin in the Age of Crack Cocaine* (Geoffrey Pearson) 656
KNELMAN, J., *Twisting in the Wind; The Murderess and the English Press* (Pat Carlen) 320
LANIER, M. and HENRY, S., *Essential Criminology* (Mary Bosworth) 455

LOTT, J. R. Jr, *More Guns, Less Crime: Understanding Crime and Gun Control Laws* (Peter Squires) 318
MADRIZ, E., *Nothing Bad Happens to Good Girls: Fear of Crime in Womens' Lives* (Betsy Stanko) 331
MARQUART, J. W., EKLAND-OLSON, S. and SORENSEN, J. R., *The Rope, the Chair, and the Needle: Capital Punishment in Texas, 1923–1990* (George Conyne) 465
MURPHY, S. and ROSENBAUM, M., *Pregnant Women on Drugs: Combating Stereotypes and Stigma* (Geoffrey Pearson) 656
PARKER, H., ALDRIDGE, J. and MEASHAM, F., *Illegal Leisure: The Normalisation of Adolescent Recreational Drug Use* (Neil McKeganey) 652
PARKER, H. BURY, C. and EGGINTON, R., *New Heroin Outbreaks amongst Young People in England and Wales* 652
PETTIWAY, L. E., *Workin' it: Women Living through Drugs and Crime* (D. J. Patton) 471
RADZINOWICZ, Sir LEON, *Adventures in Criminology* (Richard Sparks) 452
REINERMAN, C. and LEVINE, H. G. (eds.), *Crack in America: Demon Drugs and Social Justice* (Geoffrey Pearson) 656
SERENY, G., *Cries Unheard: the Story of Mary Bell* (Pat Carlen) 320
SUMNER, C. (ed.), *Violence, Culture and Censure* (Nic Groombridge) 469
VOLD, G. B., BERNARD, T. J. and SNIPES, J. B., *Theoretical Criminology* (Mary Bosworth) 455
WALKLATE, S., *Understanding Criminology: Current Theoretical Debates* (Mary Bosworth) 455
WALL, D. S., *The Chief Constables of England and Wales: The Socio-Legal History of a Criminal Justice Elite* (Ian Loader) 461
ZAMBLE, E. and QUINSEY, V. L., *The Criminal Recidivism Process* (Stephen Farrall) 462
ZIMRING, F. E., and HAWKINS, G., *Crime is not the Problem: Lethal Violence in America* (Rod Morgan) 313
ZIMRING, F. E. and HAWKINS, G., *Crime is not the Problem: Lethal Violence in America* (Andrew von Hirsch) 310
ZIMRING, F. E. and HAWKINS, G., *Incapacitation: Penal Confinement and the Restraint of Crime* (Andrew von Hirsch) 310

SUBJECT INDEX

Articles—a. Reviews–r.

Bell, Mary: r. 320–3 British Crime Survey:
and evidence of illicit drug use: a. 585–608

Capital punishment:
in America: r. 465–7
Crime prevention:
and crime rates in Japan: a. 369–90
and gun control in America: r. 313–20
prisons and incapacitation: r. 310–3
and public legal education in China: a. 433–49
situational: a. 345–68
and structuration theory: a. 253–68
Crime rates:
in China and public legal education: a. 433–49
for illegal drugs, use of:
575–608
648–51
in Japan: a. 369–90
and mental patients after discharge, in Stockholm:
a. 450–1
in the Netherlands, 1950–93: a. 401–15
for property offences and economic conditions:
a. 391–400
and social controls in the west since 1950: a. 416–32
Criminology:
in Germany after unification: r. 333–5
Radzinowicz appraisal of: r. 452–5
in South Africa, and political transition: a. 198–215
textbooks reviewed: r. 455–60

Drugs:
crack cocaine, changes in consumption and murder
rates in New York: a. 531–54
ecstasy, crime and the 'dance scene': a. 625–47
European regulation and enforcement: r. 654–5
heroin: in America and the decline of crack cocaine:
a. 555–74
r. 656–8
in Australia and law enforcement: a. 488–512
policy, contemporary and research—an introduction:
a. 477–87
women:
consumers, pregnancy and childbirth: r. 656–8
dealers in Melbourne, Australia: a. 513–30
and young offenders: a. 609–24
use, surveys of:
a. 575–608
a. 648–51
r. 652–3

Fear of crime:
and women: r. 331–2

Gangs:
poaching and violence in nineteenth-century
Lancashire: a. 25–38
women and violence in late Victorian Manchester and
Salford: a. 72–89
Gun control:
and public safety in America: r. 313–20

Historical sources
on crime and criminal justice: a. 161–74
and oral testimonies, use of: a. 136–60

Incapacitation:
and crime control: r. 310–3

Juvenile crime:
and the nineteenth-century 'underworld': a. 10–24
see also drugs
Juvenile justice:
sentencing in France: a. 240–52

Mass media:
as investigative resource in murder enquiries:
a. 269–86
women murderers, portrayals of in the nineteenth
century: r. 320–3
Men:
masculinities and violence against women: r. 467–9
Modernity:
and crime—an introduction: a. 1–9
Murder:
and crack cocaine in New York: a. 531–4
enquiries and mass media, use of: a. 269–86
and gun control in America: r. 313–20
serial, criminological approaches to: r. 323–9
by women and the nineteenth-century popular press:
r. 320–3

Oral histories:
of crime in East London: a. 136–60

Police:
in Australia and drugs law enforcement: a. 488–51
in England and Wales:
canteen culture of: a. 287–309
chief constables: r. 461–2
modernization of, 1900–1939: a. 113–35

murder enquiries and mass media, use of: a. 269–86
in New York, zero tolerance policy evaluated: a. 531–54
urbanization and crime, north–west England and Basque country compared: a. 90–112

Prison:
and incapacitation: r. 310–3
Prisoners:
attitudes to punishment and public legal education in China: a. 433–49
political, family support of in Northern Ireland: a. 175–97

Rape:
by athletes in America: r. 329–31
Recidivism: r. 462–4

Sentencing:
juveniles in France: a. 240–52
legitimacy, prisoners' views of in China: a. 433–49
and victim impact statements in South Australia: a. 216–39
Structuration theory:
crime prevention and desistance: a. 253–68

Underworld:
and juvenile crime in nineteenth-century London: a. 10–24
Urbanization:
crime and policing, North West England and Basque country compared: a. 90–112

Victim impact statements: a. 216–39
Violent crime:
in America: r. 313–20
and censure: r. 469–71
see also murder and women

Women:
drugs:
consuming, pregnancy and childbirth: r. 656–8
dealing in Melbourne, Australia: a. 513–30
and related crime in America: r. 471–3
and fear of crime: r. 331–2
gangs and violence in late Victorian Manchester and Salford: a. 72–89
murderers in the nineteenth century popular press: r. 320–3
violence against:
and masculinities: r.467–9
in nineteenth-century Lancashire: a. 39–55
rape of by athletes in America: r. 471–3
Workplace theft:
and factory discipline in nineteenth-century Yorkshire: a. 56–71